INTERVIEWS

All face-to-face interviews and most phone interviews conducted for this study were recorded on audio cassette or mini-disc. Recordings of interviews conducted in or before 2000, along with partial transcripts and interview notes, have been deposited in the archive of the School of Oriental and African Studies in London—reference GB 0102 OA3. The material relating to Kashmir is part of a bigger oral archive of memories of Partition compiled and largely conducted by Andrew Whitehead.

Recordings and transcripts of interviews conducted since 2000 are also being deposited in the SOAS archive.

Farooq Abdullah, one-time chief minister of Jammu and Kashmir: Delhi, 29 April 1997 and Srinagar, 1 May 2003

Khan Shah Afridi, veteran of tribal lashkar: Mattni near Peshawar, May 2003  
[by Haroon Rashid]

Harshi Anand: Delhi, 25 May 2005

Angela Aranha: Bangalore, 8 February 2003  [by Charles Haviland]

Anoop Singh Bali, Gunwant Kaur Bali and Randir Singh Bali: Baramulla, 1 May 2003

Ajit Bhattacharjea: Delhi, 12 March 1997

Father Jim Borst, Mill Hill missionary: Srinagar, 1 May 2003

Kuldip Chadha, retired Indian army officer: London, 19 July 2002

Inder Cheema: Southport Island, Maine, 13 October 2003

Maureen Corboy, sister of Father Shanks: by phone to Cornwall, 24 January 2004

Father Gerry Dunne, Mill Hill missionary: Mill Hill, 19 April 2002

Tom Dykes, eldest son of Lt Col. Tom Dykes: Johannesburg, 22 January 2001  
[by Bhavna Kumar] and Dorking, 24 June 2001

Patric Emerson, Indian Army Association: Kingston, 31 January 2001

Sister Emilia (Emilia Montavani): Baramulla, 8 March 1997, 15 April 2001 and 2 May 2003
Inayatullah: Baramulla, 8 March 1997
Pran Nath Jalali: Delhi, 30 March 2007 and 11 April 2007
D.N. Kaul, one-time senior police officer in Srinagar: Delhi, 29 April 2003
Mannohan M. Khanna, retired Indian army general: Delhi, 11 July 1996
Frank Leeson: Worthing, 20 June 2001
Abdul Ghani Lone, All Parties Hurriyat Conference: Srinagar, 9 March 1997
Mohammed Asadullah Malik: Zandfaran near Baramulla, 1 May 2003
Sam Manekshaw, retired Indian army field marshal: Delhi, July 2000 [by Bhavna Kumar]
Sardar Sherbaz Khan Mazari: by phone to Karachi, 12 May 2003
Dr Melanie (Melanie Rodrigues), nun and hospital doctor: Baramulla, 15 April 2001
Stanley Menezes, retired Indian army general and historian of the Indian army: London, 5 October 2001
Krishna and Mohan Lal Misri: Faridabad, 26 May 2007
Sheikh Ghulam Mohammed: Baramulla, 1 May 2003
Sofi Ghulam Mohammad, editor, Srinagar Times: Srinagar, 7 March 1997
Noor Mohammed Mugloo: Srinagar, 9 March 1997
Francis Rath: Baramulla, 8 September 2006; by phone to Baramulla, 7 September 2005, 26 September 2005
Sister Rosy Joseph, sister superior, St Joseph’s convent: Baramulla, 2 May 2003
Sat Paul Sahni, journalist: Jammu, 27 March 2005
G.M. Sherwani: Baramulla, 8 March 1997
Arjan Singh, retired Indian air chief marshal: Delhi, 18 April 2007
Harbakhsh Singh, retired Indian army general: Delhi, 6 March 1997
Karan Singh, son and heir of the last maharaja of Jammu and Kashmir: Delhi, 2 May 1997 and 29 April 2003
Ben and Marguerite Suter: Guildford, 4 August 2002
Leela Thompson: Boothbay Harbour, Maine, 12 October 2003; by phone to Boothbay Harbour, 17 April 2002

In addition, I have gained greatly from personal communications from Max Desfor, Clare and Albert Godin, Jim Michaels, Charles Rath, Richard Rath and Andy Roth, and from others who have asked not to be named.

ARCHIVES

India Office Records, British Library
LP&S/13/1845b, 1845c, 1850: files relating to the internal situation in Kashmir, 1947–8, including the death and the evacuation of British nationals
270 A Mission in Kashmir

Record of service of Lt Col. D.O.T. Dykes

British National Archives, London
DO 142/494: files relating to the local military and political situation in Kashmir

Central Archive, Mill Hill Missionaries (being relocated to Freshfield in Merseyside)
Manuscript, typescript and published accounts by Monsignor George Shanks concerning the attack on Baramulla; correspondence, news cuttings and typescript reports relating to the Baramulla mission and its missionaries
H. Nirmalraj [Father Hormise Nirmal Raj], ‘Unknown Churches, Unknown Martyrs’, a 110ff. typescript compiled in 1976 about the church in Kashmir, with particular emphasis on the Baramulla attack

Division of Special Collections, University of Oregon
Margaret Parton papers, including letters written during her reporting assignment in Kashmir in October–November 1947

National Army Museum, London
6312/248/4: letter written by Gwen Burton, Nedou’s Hotel, Srinagar, probably in November 1947

I have also benefited from documents, correspondence, cuttings, books and photographs kindly made available to me by Peta Adès, Angela Aranha, Tery Barreto, Father Jim Borst, Sudeep Budhiraja, Maureen Corboy, Doug Dykes, Tom Dykes, Patric Emerson, Johnnie Girling, Alexandra Haight Furr, P.N. Jalali, Frank Leeson, Stanley Menezes, Sister Sheila O’Neill, Harbakhsh Singh and Alison Spurway.

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