



Bibliography

INTERVIEWS

All face-to-face interviews and most phone interviews conducted for this study were recorded on audio cassette or mini-disc. Recordings of interviews conducted in or before 2000, along with partial transcripts and interview notes, have been deposited in the archive of the School of Oriental and African Studies in London—reference GB 0102 OA3. The material relating to Kashmir is part of a bigger oral archive of memories of Partition compiled and largely conducted by Andrew Whitehead.

Recordings and transcripts of interviews conducted since 2000 are also being deposited in the SOAS archive.

- Farooq Abdullah**, one-time chief minister of Jammu and Kashmir: Delhi, 29 April 1997 and Srinagar, 1 May 2003
Khan Shah Afridi, veteran of tribal lashkar: Mattni near Peshawar, May 2003 [by Haroon Rashid]
Harshi Anand: Delhi, 25 May 2005
Angela Aranha: Bangalore, 8 February 2003 [by Charles Haviland]
Anoop Singh Bali, **Gunwant Kaur Bali** and **Randir Singh Bali**: Baramulla, 1 May 2003
Ajit Bhattacharjea: Delhi, 12 March 1997
Father Jim Borst, Mill Hill missionary: Srinagar, 1 May 2003
Kuldip Chadha, retired Indian army officer: London, 19 July 2002
Inder Cheema: Southport Island, Maine, 13 October 2003
Maureen Corboy, sister of Father Shanks: by phone to Cornwall, 24 January 2004
Father Gerry Dunne, Mill Hill missionary: Mill Hill, 19 April 2002
Tom Dykes, eldest son of Lt Col. Tom Dykes: Johannesburg, 22 January 2001 [by Bhavna Kumar] and Dorking, 24 June 2001
Patric Emerson, Indian Army Association: Kingston, 31 January 2001
Sister Emilia (Emilia Montavani): Baramulla, 8 March 1997, 15 April 2001 and 2 May 2003



- Inayatullah:** Baramulla, 8 March 1997
Pran Nath Jalali: Delhi, 30 March 2007 and 11 April 2007
D.N. Kaul, one-time senior police officer in Srinagar: Delhi, 29 April 2003
Sardar Abdul Qayum Khan, former president and prime minister of Azad Jammu and Kashmir: Islamabad, 6 April 1997 and Muzaffarabad, 6 April 2001
Manmohan M. Khanna, retired Indian army general: Delhi, 11 July 1996
Frank Leeson: Worthing, 20 June 2001
Abdul Ghani Lone, All Parties Hurriyat Conference: Srinagar, 9 March 1997
Mohammed Asadullah Malik: Zandfaran near Baramulla, 1 May 2003
Sam Manekshaw, retired Indian army field marshal: Delhi, July 2000 [by Bhavna Kumar]
Sardar Sherbaz Khan Mazari: by phone to Karachi, 12 May 2003
Dr Melanie (Melanie Rodrigues), nun and hospital doctor: Baramulla, 15 April 2001
Stanley Menezes, retired Indian army general and historian of the Indian army: London, 5 October 2001
Krishna and Mohan Lal Misri: Faridabad, 26 May 2007
Sheikh Ghulam Mohammed: Baramulla, 1 May 2003
Sofi Ghulam Mohammad, editor, *Srinagar Times*: Srinagar, 7 March 1997
Noor Mohammed Mugloo: Srinagar, 9 March 1997
Abdullah Muntazer, Lashkar-e-Toiba: Islamabad, 25 January 2000
Francis Rath: Baramulla, 8 September 2006; by phone to Baramulla, 7 September 2005, 26 September 2005
Sister Rosy Joseph, sister superior, St Joseph's convent: Baramulla, 2 May 2003
Sat Paul Sahni, journalist: Jammu, 27 March 2005
G.M. Sherwani: Baramulla, 8 March 1997
Arjan Singh, retired Indian air chief marshal: Delhi, 18 April 2007
Harbakhsh Singh, retired Indian army general: Delhi, 6 March 1997
Karan Singh, son and heir of the last maharaja of Jammu and Kashmir: Delhi, 2 May 1997 and 29 April 2003
Ben and Marguerite Suter: Guildford, 4 August 2002
Leela Thompson: Boothbay Harbour, Maine, 12 October 2003; by phone to Boothbay Harbour, 17 April 2002

In addition, I have gained greatly from personal communications from Max Desfor, Clare and Albert Godin, Jim Michaels, Charles Rath, Richard Rath and Andy Roth, and from others who have asked not to be named.

ARCHIVES

India Office Records, British Library

LP&S/13/1845b, 1845c, 1850: files relating to the internal situation in Kashmir, 1947–8, including the death and the evacuation of British nationals

MSS Eur.D.670/6: Diary of Sir George Cunningham, 1947–8
Record of service of Lt Col. D.O.T. Dykes

British National Archives, London

DO 142/494: files relating to the local military and political situation in Kashmir

Central Archive, Mill Hill Missionaries (being relocated to Freshfield in Merseyside)

Manuscript, typescript and published accounts by Monsignor George Shanks concerning the attack on Baramulla; correspondence, news cuttings and typescript reports relating to the Baramulla mission and its missionaries

H. Nirmalraj [Father Hormise Nirmal Raj], 'Unknown Churches, Unknown Martyrs', a 110ff. typescript compiled in 1976 about the church in Kashmir, with particular emphasis on the Baramulla attack

Division of Special Collections, University of Oregon

Margaret Parton papers, including letters written during her reporting assignment in Kashmir in October–November 1947

National Army Museum, London

6312/248/4: letter written by Gwen Burton, Nedou's Hotel, Srinagar, probably in November 1947

I have also benefited from documents, correspondence, cuttings, books and photographs kindly made available to me by Peta Adès, Angela Aranha, Tery Barreto, Father Jim Borst, Sudeep Budhiraja, Maureen Corboy, Doug Dykes, Tom Dykes, Patric Emerson, Johnnie Girling, Alexandra Haight Furr, P.N. Jalali, Frank Leeson, Stanley Menezes, Sister Sheila O'Neill, Harbakhsh Singh and Alison Spurway.

THESES

Mridu Rai. 2000. 'The Question of Religion in Kashmir: Sovereignty, Legitimacy, and Rights, c1846–1947', Columbia University, PhD.

William A. Reid. 2000. 'Sir Owen Dixon's Mediation of the Kashmir Dispute, 1950', Deakin University, Australia, BA.

BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS

Abdullah, Sheikh Mohammed, *Jammu and Kashmir Constituent Assembly: Opening Address*, Srinagar, Constituent Assembly Secretariat, 1951.

———. 1993. *Flames of the Chinar: An Autobiography*. Delhi: Viking.

- Ahmed, Akbar S. 1991. *Resistance and Control in Pakistan*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Akbar, M.J. 2002 (first published 1991). *Kashmir: Behind the Vale*. Delhi: Roli Books.
- Alam, Jawaid (ed.). 2006. *Jammu and Kashmir, 1949–64: Select Correspondence between Jawaharlal Nehru and Karan Singh*. New Delhi: Penguin Viking.
- Ali, Chaudhri Muhammad. 1967. *The Emergence of Pakistan*. London: Columbia University Press.
- Ali, Tariq. 2002. *The Clash of Fundamentalisms: Crusades, Jihads and Modernity*. London: Verso.
- Anand, Mulk Raj. 1963. *Death of a Hero: Epitaph for Maqbool Sherwani*. Mumbai: Kutub Popular.
- Atal, Hiralal. 1972. *Nehru's Emissary to Kashmir*, New Delhi: Army Educational Stores.
- Bahl, Mohinder. n.d. *Whither Kashmir*. New Delhi: National Book Stall.
- Bajwa, Kuldip Singh. 2003. *Jammu and Kashmir War (1947–48): Political and Military Perspective*. New Delhi: Har-Anand Publications.
- Baldwin, Dean R. 1987. *H.E. Bates: A Literary Life*, Selinsgrove: Susquehanna University Press.
- Bamford, P.G. 1948. *1st King George V's Own Battalion The Sikh Regiment, the 14th King George's Own Ferozepore Sikhs, 1846–1946*. Aldershot: Gale & Polden.
- Bamzai, Sandeep. 2006. *Bonfire of Kashmiriyat: Deconstructing the Accession*. New Delhi: Rupa & Co.
- Banerjee, Mukulika. 2000. *The Pathan Unarmed: Opposition and Memory in the North West Frontier*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
- Barretto, Pamela. 1997. *Looking Back After 50 Years*, privately printed in Australia. 1997.
- Bates, H.E. 2001 (first published 1950). *The Scarlet Sword*, London: Cassell & Co.
- . 1972. *The World in Ripeness*. London: Michael Joseph.
- Battye, Evelyn Desiree. 1997. *The Kashmir Residency: Memories of 1939 and 1940*. Putney: British Association for Cemeteries in South Asia.
- Bazaz, Prem Nath. 1941. *Inside Kashmir*. Srinagar: Kashmir Publishing Co.
- Beattie, Hugh. 2002. *Imperial Frontier: Tribe and State in Waziristan*. Richmond: Curzon Press.
- Bennett Jones, Owen. 2002. *Pakistan: Eye of the Storm*. Yale: Yale University Press.
- Bhattacharjea, Ajit. 1994. *Kashmir: The Wounded Valley*. New Delhi: UBS.
- Lord Birdwood. 1956. *Two Nations and Kashmir*. London: Robert Hale.
- Bose, Sumantra. 2003. *Kashmir: Roots of Conflict, Paths to Peace*, Harvard: Harvard University Press.
- Bourke-White, Margaret. 1949. *Halfway to Freedom: A Report on the New India*. New York: Simon and Schuster.

- Brass, Paul R. 2006. *Forms of Collective Violence: Riots, Pogroms, and Genocide in Modern India*. Gurgaon: Three Essays Collective.
- Brecher, Michael. 1953. *The Struggle for Kashmir*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Brown, Margaret. 1992. *Cross Every Mountain: The Story of Lily Boal, Missionary to Kashmir, India & Pakistan*. Newtownabbey: Christian Life.
- Brown, William A. 1998. *The Gilgit Rebellion 1947*. London: Ibex.
- Butalia, Urvashi. 1998. *The Other Side of Silence: Voices from the Partition of India*. New Delhi: Viking.
- Campbell-Johnson, Alan. 1985, (first published 1951). *Mission with Mountbatten*. London: Hamish Hamilton.
- Caroe, Olaf. 1983, (first published 1958). *The Pathans, 550 BC–AD 1957*. London: Macmillan.
- Chopra, Surendra. 1971. *U.N. Mediation in Kashmir: A Study in Power Politics*. Kurukshetra: Vishal Publications.
- Choudhury, G.W. 1968. *Pakistan's Relations with India, 1947–1966*. London: Pall Mall Press.
- Cloughley, Brian. 2000. *A History of the Pakistan Army: Wars and Insurrections*. London: Oxford University Press.
- Coen, Terence Creagh. 1971. *The Indian Political Service: A Study in Indirect Rule*. London: Chatto & Windus.
- Cohen, Maurice. 1955. *Thunder over Kashmir*. Kolkata: Orient Longman.
- Collins, Larry and Dominique Lapierre. 1995, (first published 1975). *Freedom at Midnight*. New Delhi: Vikas Publishing House.
- Copland, Ian. 1997. *The Princes of India in the Endgame of Empire, 1917–1947*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Cowasjee, Saros. 1977. *So Many Freedoms: A Study of the Major Fiction of Mulk Raj Anand*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Dasgupta, C. 2002. *War and Diplomacy in Kashmir, 1947–48*. New Delhi: Sage Publications.
- Dasgupta, Jyoti Bhusan. 1968. *Jammu and Kashmir*. The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff.
- Defending Kashmir*. 1949. Delhi: Government of India.
- Dewan, Parvez. 2007. *Jammu, Kashmir and Ladakh: Jammu*. New Delhi: Manas Publications.
- . 2004. *Jammu, Kashmir and Ladakh: Kashmir*. New Delhi: Manas Publications.
- Escalando La Cumbre*. 1957. Madrid: Franciscan Missionaries of Mary.
- Even Unto Death*. 1953. London: Franciscan Missionaries of Mary.
- Ganguly, Sumit. 1997. *The Crisis in Kashmir: Portent of War, Hopes of Peace*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Guha, Ramachandra. 2007. *India After Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy*. London: Picador.
- Gupta, Sisir. 1966. *Kashmir: A Study in India–Pakistan Relations*. Mumbai: Asia Publishing House.

- Heren, Louis. 1978. *Growing up on The Times*. London: Hamish Hamilton.
- History of the Azad Kashmir Regiment, Vol. 1, (1947–49)*. 1997. Mansar: Azad Kashmir Regimental Centre.
- History of the Corps of Engineers*. 1980. New Delhi.
- History of Operations in Jammu & Kashmir (1947–48)*. 1987. New Delhi: Ministry of Defence.
- Hodson, H.V. 1969. *The Great Divide: Britain–India–Pakistan*. London: Hutchinson.
- Huttenback, Robert A. 2004. *Kashmir and the British Raj, 1847–1947*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
- I will Be the First: The Story of Mother Mary Teresalina*. 1957. London: Franciscan Missionaries of Mary.
- Jan, Asifa. 2006. *Naya Kashmir: An Appraisal*. Srinagar: Zeba Publications.
- Jansson, Erland. 1981. *India, Pakistan or Pakhtunistan? The Nationalist Movement in the North-West Frontier Province, 1937–47*. Uppsala: The University
- Jha, Prem Shankar. 1996. *Kashmir 1947: Rival Versions of History*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- . 2003. *The Origins of a Dispute: Kashmir 1947*, New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Jinnah, Mohammad Ali. 2001. *Quaid-i-Azam Mohammad Ali Jinnah Papers: Pakistan Battling Against the Odds*. First series, Vol. VI. Islamabad: Government of Pakistan.
- Jones, George E. 1948. *Tumult in India*. New York: Dood, Mead & Co.
- Jusqu'à la Dernière Goutte*. 1952. Vanves: Franciscan Missionaries of Mary.
- Jusqu'à la Mort*. 1956. Rome: Franciscan Missionaries of Mary.
- Joshi, Arun. 2004. *Eyewitness Kashmir: Teetering on Nuclear War*. Singapore: Marshall Cavendish Academic.
- Joshi, Manoj. 1999. *The Lost Rebellion: Kashmir in the Nineties*. New Delhi: Penguin.
- Kalkat, O.S. 1983. *The Far-Flung Frontiers*. New Delhi: Allied Publishers.
- Kashmir: A Way Forward*. 2005. New York: Kashmir Study Group.
- Kashmir Defends Democracy*. c1948. Delhi: Kashmir Bureau of Information.
- Kashmir on Trial: State versus Sheikh Abdullah*. 1947. Lahore: Lion Press.
- Khan, Akbar, n.d., (first published in Karachi in 1970). *Raiders in Kashmir*. Delhi: Army Publishers.
- Khan, Mohammad Ishaq. 2007, (first published 1978). *History of Srinagar, 1846–1947: A Study in Socio-Cultural Change*. Srinagar: Gulshan Books.
- Khan, Mohammad Saleem. 2006. *The History of Modern Kashmir*. Srinagar: Gulshan Books.
- Khan, Sardar Muhammad Abdul Qayyum. 1992. *The Kashmir Case*. Rawalpindi: ????
- Khan, Sardar M. Ibrahim. 1990 (first published 1965). *The Kashmir Saga*. Mirpur: Verinag Publishers.

- Khan, Sirdar Shaukat Hayat. 1995. *The Nation that Lost its Soul: Memoirs of a Freedom Fighter*. Lahore: Jang Publishers.
- Khan, Wali. 1987. *Facts are Facts: The Untold Story of India's Partition*. New Delhi: Sangam.
- Korbel, Josef. 1966, (first published 1954). *Danger in Kashmir*, Princeton. Princeton University Press.
- Krishna Menon, V.K. 1992. V.K. *Krishna Menon's Marathon Speech on Kashmir at the U.N. Security Council*. Allahabad: Wheeler Publishing.
- _____. 1992. *Krishna Menon on Kashmir: Speeches at United Nations*. New Delhi: Sanchar Publishing House.
- Kumar, Bharat. 2007. *An Incredible War: Indian Air Force in Kashmir War, 1947–1948*. New Delhi: Knowledge World.
- Lal, P.C. 1986. *My Years with the IAF*. New Delhi: Lancer International.
- Lamb, Alastair. 1991. *Kashmir, A Disputed Legacy, 1846–1990*, Hertingfordbury: Roxford Books.
- _____. 1994. *Birth of a Tragedy, Kashmir 1947*. Hertingfordbury: Roxford Books.
- _____. 1997. *Incomplete Partition: The Genesis of the Kashmir Dispute, 1947–1948*. Hertingfordbury: Roxford Books.
- Leeson, Frank. 2003. *Frontier Legion: With the Khassadars of North Waziristan*. Ferring: Leeson Archive.
- List of Non-Muslim Abducted Women and Children in Pakistan and Pakistan Side of the Cease-Fire Line in Jammu & Kashmir State*. 1954. New Delhi.
- Mahajan, Mehr Chand. 1963. *Looking Back*. Mumbai: Asia Publishing House.
- Mazari, Sherbaz Khan. 1999. *A Journey to Disillusionment*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
- Mehta, Krishna. 1954 (republished in 2005 as *Kashmir 1947: A Survivor's Story*). *Crisis in Kashmir*. Kolkata: Signet Press.
- Menezes, S.L. 1999. *Fidelity and Honour: The Indian Army from the 17th Century to the 21st Century*. New Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Menon, V.P. 1985, (first published 1956). *Integration of the Indian States*. Hyderabad: Orient Longman.
- _____. 1957. *The Transfer of Power in India*. Mumbai: Orient Longman.
- Mitchell, Norval. 1968. *Sir George Cunningham: A Memoir*. Edinburgh: William Blackwood.
- Moore, R.J. 1987. *Making the New Commonwealth*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Moorehead, Alan. 1948. *The Rage of the Vulture*. London: Hamish Hamilton.
- Musa, Mohammad. 1984. *Jawan to General: Recollections of a Pakistani Soldier*, Karachi: East & West Publishing Co.
- Nehru, Jawaharlal: 1986. *Selected Works of Jawaharlal Nehru*. Second Series, Vol. 4. New Delhi: Jawaharlal Nehru Memorial Fund.
- New Kashmir*. (1948). New Delhi: Kashmir Bureau of Information.
- Omaechevarria, Ignacio. 1949. *Una Victima Perfecta*. Vitoria: Editorials Catolica.
- Pandey, Gyanendra. 2001. *Remembering Partition: Violence, Nationalism and History in India*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Parton, Margaret. 1959. *The Leaf and the Flame*. New York: Bodley Head.
- . 1973. *Journey Through a Lighted Room*. New York: Viking Press.
- Patel, Kamla. 2006. *Torn from the Roots: A Partition Memoir*. New Delhi: Women Unlimited.
- Patel, Sardar Vallabhbhai. 1971. *Sardar Patel's Correspondence, 1945–1950, Vol. 1, New Light on Kashmir*. Ahmedabad: Navajivan Publishing House.
- Purves, Jock. 1950. *Lal Sahib: The Story of Ronald Davies, Missionary, Soldier and Martyr*. Stirling: Stirling Tract Enterprise.
- Rahman, Mushtaqur. 1996. *Divided Kashmir: Old Problems, New Opportunities for India, Pakistan and the Kashmir People*. Boulder: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Rai, Mridu. 2004. *Hindu Rulers, Muslim Subjects: Islam, Rights, and the History of Kashmir*. Delhi: Permanent Black.
- Rooney, John. 1995. *Of Ground Broken*. Hyderabad: Mill Hill Missionaries.
- Rushbrook Williams, L.F. 1962. *The State of Pakistan*. London: Faber and Faber.
- Russell, Wilfrid. 1951. *Indian Summer*. Mumbai: Thacker and Co.
- Saraf, Muhammad Yusuf. 1977 and 1979. *Kashmiris Fight for Freedom*, 2 vols. Lahore: Ferozsons.
- Saxena, H.L. 1975. *The Tragedy of Kashmir*. New Delhi: Nationalist Publishers.
- Schofield, Victoria. 1996. *Kashmir in the Crossfire*. London: I.B. Tauris.
- . 2000. *Kashmir in Conflict: India, Pakistan and the Unfinished War*. London: I.B. Tauris.
- Sen, L.P. 1994, (first published 1969). *Slender Was the Thread: Kashmir Confrontation, 1947–48*. Delhi: Orient Longman.
- Shahnawaz, Jahan Ara. 1971. *Father and Daughter: A Political Autobiography*. Lahore: Nigarishat.
- Sharma, P.N. 1958. *Inside Pak Occupied Kashmir*. Delhi: Delhi Press.
- Singh, Amarinder. 2000. *Lest We Forget*. Patiala: Regiment of Ludhiana Welfare Association.
- Singh, Harbakhsh. 2000. *In the Line of Duty: A Soldier Remembers*. New Delhi: Lancer Publishers.
- Singh, Karan. 1982. *Heir Apparent: An Autobiography*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- . 1994. *Autobiography*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- Singh, Madanjeet. 2005. *The Sasia Story*. Lalitpur: UNESCO.
- Sinha, S.K. 1977. *Operation Rescue: Military Operations in Jammu & Kashmir, 1947–49*. New Delhi: Vision Books.
- Spain, James. 1962. *The Way of the Pathans*. London: Robert Hale.
- . 1963. *The Pathan Borderland*. The Hague: Mouton.
- . 1995. *Pathans of the Latter Day*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
- Stephens, Ian. 1953. *Horned Moon: An Account of a Journey through Pakistan, Kashmir, and Afghanistan*. London: Chatto & Windus.
- Stephens, Ian. 1963. *Pakistan*. New York: Ernest Benn.
- Suharwardy, A.H. 1983. *Tragedy in Kashmir*. Lahore: Wajidalis.

- Symonds, Richard. 2001. *In the Margins of Independence: A Relief Worker in India and Pakistan, 1942–1949*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Taseer, C. Bilquees. 1986. *The Kashmir of Sheikh Muhammad Abdullah*. Lahore: Ferozsons.
- Trumbull, Robert. 1954. *India Since Independence*. Washington: Foreign Policy Association.
- . 1956. *As I See India*. New York: William Sloane Associates.
- Vas, E.A. 1987. *Without baggage: A Personal Account of the Jammu and Kashmir Operations, Oct. 1947–Jan. 1949*. Dehradun: Natraj Publishers.
- Warren, Alan. 2000. *Waziristan, the Faqir of Ipi, and the Indian Army: The North-West Frontier Revolt of 1936–37*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- White Paper on Jammu & Kashmir*. 1948. Delhi: Government of India.
- Wirsing, Robert G. 1998. *India, Pakistan and the Kashmir Dispute: On Regional Conflict and its Resolution*. New York: St Martin's Press.
- Wolpert, Stanley. 1992. *Jinnah of Pakistan*. Delhi: Oxford University Press.
- . 1996. *Nehru: A Tryst with Destiny*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2006. *Shameful Flight: The Last Years of the British Empire in India*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Zaheer, Hasan. 1998. *The Times and Trial of the Rawalpindi Conspiracy 1951: The First Coup Attempt in Pakistan*. Karachi: Oxford University Press.
- Ziegler, Philip. 1985. *Mountbatten: The Official Biography*. London: Collins.
- Zutshi, Chitralkha. 2003. *Languages of Belonging: Islam, Regional Identity, and the Making of Kashmir*. Delhi: Permanent Black.

ARTICLES

- Ahmed, Akbar S. 1980. 'Tribes and States in Central and South Asia', *Asian Affairs*, 11/2, pp. 152–68.
- Ali, Tariq. 19 April 2001. 'Bitter Chill of Winter', *London Review of Books*, pp. 18–27.
- Amin, Agha Humayun. 2000. 'The War of Lost Opportunities: Part One', *Defence Journal*, published on the internet from Karachi, <http://www.defencejournal.com/2000/apr/war-lost.htm>
- Copland, Ian. 1991. 'The Abdullah Factor: Kashmiri Muslims and the Crisis of 1947', in D.A. Low (ed.), *The Political Inheritance of Pakistan*, pp. 218–54. London: Macmillan.
- Evans, Alexander. 2002. 'A Departure from History: Kashmiri Pandits, 1990–2001', *Contemporary South Asia*, 11/1, pp. 19–37.
- . 2005. 'Kashmir: A Tale of Two Valleys', *Asian Affairs*, 36/1, pp. 27–38.
- Harvey-Kelly, J.H. April 1998. 'British Involvement', *Indian Army Association Newsletter*, pp. 42–7.
- . August 1993, August 1994, August 1995. 'Kashmir–1948', *Hagha Dagha* regimental veterans' newsletter in three parts.

- Jaleel, Muzamil. 2003. 'Deciphering Silence in Kashmir', in B.G. Verghese (ed.), *Breaking the Big Story: Great Moments in Indian Journalism*, pp. 68–83. New Delhi: Viking.
- Kaur, Ranjit. 2004. 'Back Again, After 40 Years', in Ritu Menon (ed.), *No Woman's Land: Women from Pakistan, India & Bangladesh Write on the Partition of India*, pp. 147–53. New Delhi: Women Unlimited.
- Messervy, Sir Frank. January 1949. 'Kashmir', *Asiatic Review*, 45/161, pp. 469–82.
- O'Kelly, K.H. April 1998. 'Kashmir Convoy', *Indian Army Association Newsletter*, pp. 48–51.
- Rowley, Peter. November 2001. 'A Perilous Leave', *Indian Army Association Newsletter*, pp. 41–4.
- 'Sack of Baramula Recalled: Story Told by Foreign Survivors'. November 1958. *Kashmir*, Indian ministry of information and broadcasting, pp. 273–7.
- Siddiqi, A.R., 1985. 'Mohammed Akbar Khan Talks on Pakistan's First War and First Coup', 11/6–7, pp. 11–33. Karachi: *Defence Journal*.
- Snedden, Christopher. 2001. 'What happened to Muslims in Jammu? Local identity, "the massacre" of 1947 and the roots of the "Kashmir problem"', *South Asia* 24/2, pp. 111–34. Melbourne: Monash University.
- Varshney, Ashutosh. 1992. 'Three Compromised Nationalisms: Why Kashmir has been a Problem', in Raju G.C. Thomas (ed.). *Perspectives on Kashmir: The Roots of Conflict in South Asia*, pp. 191–234. Boulder: Westview Press.

NEWSPAPERS

Christian Science Monitor, Boston
Daily Express, London
Dawn, Karachi
Hindustan Times, Delhi
New York Herald Tribune, Paris
New York Times, New York
Observer, London
Statesman, Calcutta
The Times, London
Times of India, Bombay
Washington Post, Washington D.C.